

# A PROPOSAL

by

**The Association of Chess Professionals (ACP)**

for

## **CREATION OF A ACP-FIDE WORLD OPEN CIRCUIT**

### **I. Purpose**

The World Championship cycle has a well-established upper part of the pyramid: the World Championship match is the pinnacle, the Candidates Tournament is the most-awaited tournament, the Grand Prix tournaments, the World Cup, the Grand Swiss and the Continental Championships all form a coherent system of qualification.

The system is working, but it is an elitist system. The lowest entry point for qualification in the World Championship cycle are the Continental Championships and these are not easily accessible to the lower-rated professionals, among other things because they are very expensive tournaments to play in. The Continentals are also a single-event opportunity for these players, which limit their chances. In other words, what is obviously missing is the lower part of the pyramid.

The vast majority of players play in open tournaments. These players never really feel FIDE's motto *gens una sumus* apply to them – they don't see that they belong together with the upper echelons of the chess pyramid, playing in opens they are disconnected from the top. In its current state the chess world is a segregated place with the elite and the rest living in different worlds.

Therefore it is only natural to include the open tournaments in the World Championship cycle.

## II. Benefits

We foresee the Circuit to be **all-inclusive and based on merit** where EVERY chess player in the world has a chance and can see a clear perspective ahead from start (the opens) to finish (the World Championship match).

The perspective of being part of the World Championship chain will incentivise players, sponsors, organisers, arbiters and national federations given that sponsoring, organising and playing in over-the-board tournaments that are part of the great cycle will be an honour for all stakeholders. The status of the open tournament is increased when it is part of the World Championship cycle.

By making the open tournaments part of the World Championship cycle FIDE will give hope to every chess player on earth and by doing so affirm its unifying role in the chess world. Every chess player will feel part of the big chess family.

A unified cycle can be **sold as a product**, just like in tennis. The sponsors can choose to support a single open on a local level, the World Open Circuit (in which case there can be money prizes for the top finishers of the Circuit), the whole cycle or anything in between as they see fit.

Additionally, in tennis and football, the world organisation running these sports earn most of the money from elite match-ups (the Grand Prix and the Champions League for example), but they still have the good organisation and structure to support the lower levels from where the new talents are coming through. The Circuit will help FIDE establish this structure and support the lower levels and help the new talents on their way up.

## III. Description of the System

### - Qualification

A total of 30 players will qualify for the next stage of the World Championship cycle and take part in the Grand Swiss events. Twenty players from the final

standings of the Circuit will qualify for the open and ten will qualify for the women event.

- **Duration**

Two years, or depending on the length of the World Championship cycle. The Circuit will start after the finish of the World Championship match and will end 1 month before the Grand Swiss.

- **Technical Requirements for the Opens**

Format

Open Swiss;

At least nine rounds;

Not more than one double-round day per tournament.

Time Control

At least 90 minutes per player.

Number of Participants

At least 50, including at least five GMs.

Level

The mathematical formula according to which an event is eligible to be part of the Circuit is the following:

$L (\text{Level}) > 2300$

L is calculated with the following formula:  $L = (3 \times A1 + 2 \times A2 + A3) / 6$ , where:

A1 is average standard rating of top 1/9 part of all players (but not more than 10 players) in the starting list,

A2 is average standard rating of the next 1/9 part of all players (but not more than 10 players) in the starting list,

A3 is average standard rating of the next 1/9 part of all players (but not more than 10 players) in the starting list.

The above formula gives more weight to stronger events with high-rated players, as the top part of the field is multiplied by 3 and then by 2, thus making it more significant as in this case the level of the event will be higher.

### Fair Play

According to the FIDE [Fair Play Regulations](#) and [Protection Measures](#) the tournaments will comply with the required levels of protection.

The minimum would be the standard protection, defined as follows:

“Events for which standard levels of protection may suffice: FIDE Level 3 events (FIDE Rated Competitions) where the remaining over the board FIDE titles and title norms can be earned.

- i) Organizers must clearly and carefully designate areas for players (the “Playing Area”) and for spectators. Organizers and arbiters shall prevent getting any chess information from outside the “Playing Area”. Organizers shall endeavour, in so much as possible and reasonable, to avoid contact between players and spectators. If possible, provide separate refreshment/toilet/smoking areas for players and spectators (in team competitions, this should be extended to include captains as a separate category);
- ii) Adopt at least one security measure from Annex A (hand-held security metal detectors; one or more additional anti-cheating arbiters; walk-through metal detectors; automatic electro-magnetic screening devices for metallic/non-metallic items; closed circuit cameras);

- iii) Recommendation to send all available games in PGN format for screening by the FIDE Game Screening Tool. Obligation to send norm-related tournament games in PGN format for screening by the FIDE Internet-based Game Screening Tool;
- iv) When registering the tournament with the FIDE QC, organizers are required to confirm that they are in compliance with the Anti-Cheating Prevention Measures. Waivers can be granted solely by National Federations and must be requested at least 4 weeks before the start of the tournament;
- v) The chief arbiter is encouraged to devise a system for operating random checks during the game.

Standings

By participating in eligible events the players will accumulate Circuit points, which will depend on the tournament level (L). These are determined according to the following table.

Level (L)	PLACE					
	1	2	3	4	5	6, 7, 8...
<b>H 2301-2400</b>	25					
<b>G 2401-2500</b>	50					
<b>F 2501-2550</b>	100	72	52			
<b>E 2551-2575</b>	200	144	104	76	52	40
<b>D 2576-2600</b>	300	216	156	114	78	60
<b>C 2601-2625</b>	400	288	208	152	104	80

<b>B 2626-2650</b>	500	360	260	190	130	100
<b>A 2651 +</b>	600	432	312	228	156	120

The number of players granted Circuit points (n) in Levels A-E depends on total number of players in the tournament (N):  $n=\sqrt{N}$ .

For example, in an A-Level event of 200 players, the number of players who will get points is 14 ( $\sqrt{200}$ ) and everybody from 6<sup>th</sup> to 14<sup>th</sup> place will get 120 points each.

The above table shows that stronger events with higher level bring more points in general and to a higher number of players. This ensures against manipulation of the system when a player could try to gain a lot of points by playing tournaments of a lower level.

The calculation of the results for women will be done according to the following system. In view of the lower number of women participating in open events the emphasis is more on performance rating with bonus points for final placement.

<b>Performance</b>	<b>Basic Points (BP)</b>
+ 2500	6
+ 2525	12
+ 2550	18
+ 2575	24
+ 2600	30
+2625	36
+2650	42
+2675	48

+2700	54
+2725	60
+2750	66

The number of points won by performance (PP) is calculated by formula:

$$PP = bp \times G,$$

where        bp – basic points,  
                   G – number of rounds in a tournament.

Bonus points (**B**) system is shown in the following table.

Number of titled women in a tournament	Place		
	1	2	3
≤ 3	0	0	0
4-5	40	0	0
6-7	60	36	0
≥ 8	100	60	36

The total number of points won in a tournament (TP) is calculated by formula:

$$TP = PP + B$$

The administrator of the Circuit will monitor the tournaments (or receive confirmation from the organisers) and upon verification of the conditions above and paid fee he/she will include the event in the Circuit.

### Sustainability

The tournaments willing to join the World Open Circuit shall pay an entrance fee of 50€, which goes entirely for purposes of the administrative costs of managing the Circuit. This makes the Circuit self-sustainable and will not require any funding from other sources.

## **IV. Conclusion**

The open tournaments represent the core of chess life in the world. Except for the top few, the whole world plays in them. By making the opens part of the World Championship cycle FIDE will give hope to every chess player on earth that when seeing the clear road ahead, perhaps she, too, can become a World Champion. With this step FIDE will affirm its unifying role in the chess world. Every chess player will feel part of the big chess family and finally the motto we all love to repeat, *gens una sumus*, will live up to its true meaning.